SECTION 220500

COMMON WORK RESULTS FOR PLUMBING

1.01 SCOPE AND INTERPRETATION

A. These Specifications and accompanying Drawings provide for the furnishing, setting and connection of the installation of drainage and water supply systems.

B. The specifications and Drawings require the Contractor to provide all labor, materials, equipment and appliances to perform of all Work pertaining or incidental thereto, which is needed to complete the Work shown on the Drawings and called for in the Specifications.

C. The complete systems and the Work shall be so installed as to give proper and continuous service under all conditions, and shall be in accordance with the requirements of all public authorities having jurisdiction and to the complete satisfaction of the Owner. Any Work shown on the Drawings and not particularly described in the specifications, or vice versa or any Work which may be deemed necessary to complete the Contract shall be provided by the Contractor as part of its Contract.

D. For purposes of clearness and legibility, plumbing Drawings are essentially diagrammatic and size and location of equipment are drawn to scale wherever possible. The Drawings indicate size, connection points and routes of pipe. It is not intended, however, that all offsets, rises and drops are shown. Provide piping as required to fit structure, avoid obstruction, and retain clearances, headroom openings and passageways.

E. Fixtures shown and described on the Drawings shall be connected with waste, vent and water supply piping in accordance with the requirements of New York State Building Code, despite the omission of indication of such piping on the plans. Any question involving the installation of such piping shall be referred to the Engineer for resolution.

F. Scope of Work: The plumbing and drainage work of this contract shall include but shall not be limited to the following systems, equipment and services:

1. Equipment furnished under other Sections of this Contract: Including fire protection equipment shall be piped.

2. Piping, Equipment Supports, and seismic restraints: To comprise all restraints, hangers, pipe guides, rods, beam clamps, brackets, pipe anchors, other attachments, floor flanges, masonry anchors, bolts, nuts, washers, and other items as required to fully support all piping and equipment installed under this contract inclusive of spring hangers, seismic restraints, and vibration mounts where recommended by equipment manufacturers, where required to meet noise abatement regulations and as necessary to prevent piping and equipment vibrations being transmitted to structure.

3. Provide unions and stop valves at all equipment connections and where required for service, repairs and draining.

4. Piping - General: Piping, Piping installation or hook-up shall mean a complete installation in all respects including pipe, fittings, valves, unions, traps, strainers,

specialties and other miscellaneous items to make piping systems and equipment operational.

5. Painting and Identification: As specified in their respective sections of this Contract.

6. Miscellaneous Work: Included shall be all items of materials, piping, controls, wiring and other miscellaneous items not specifically shown on Contract Drawings or called for herein but which are normally furnished and required for a complete installation of this type.

7. Sealing of Openings: Openings left in walls, floors, ceilings or partitions shall be sealed. Finish shall match existing adjoining finish in all respects.

8. Coordination Drawings: The plumbing contractor shall cooperate with the Fire Protection Systems, and Electrical contractors in the development of the coordination drawings. The specified order in which the various trade contractors impose their work on the coordination drawings is not intended to grant priority to any one trade contractor in the allocation of space. At the completion of this phase, hold a coordination meeting to eliminate any interference among the trades that the drawings indicate and to avoid any conflicts in installing the Work.

1.02 CODES AND STANDARDS

A. It shall be unlawful for any person to perform the work referred to under this Plumbing and Drainage Specifications and/or shown on the Plumbing and Drainage Contract Drawings unless such person is a licensed master plumber, partnership, corporation or other business association as permitted by the New York State Building Code and unless such work is performed under the direct and continuing supervision of a licensed master plumber.

B. Where requirements for products, materials, systems, equipment, methods and other portion of the work specified herein exceed minimum requirements of regulatory agencies having jurisdiction over the construction work, contractor shall comply with such requirements specified herein, unless specifically approved otherwise by the Owner.

1.03 TORCH BURNING OPERATION

A. The storing and use of oxygen and combustible gases in conjunction with torch burning apparatus is subject to the Rules and Regulations of the New York State Building and Fire Code. Fire watches shall be provided during all operations using torches for burning, cutting or welding.

B. The cost of permits, certificates, fire watches, apparatus and other items required in the torch burning operation shall be borne by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.

1.04 PROTECTION OF MATERIALS AND WORK

A. Existing Building

1. Open ends of piping shall be temporarily closed by a proper fitting, until piping is approved and ready for service.

2. Equipment and other items shall be protected during the progress of the Work. When the building is practically complete and ready for use the fixtures and other items shall be cleaned and all metal work polished and the entire installation put in perfect working order.

1.05 GUARANTEES AND WARRANTIES

A. The Requirements of Section G01740 and this Article shall apply to Guarantees and Warranties.

B. Contractor's Guarantees: The Contractor guarantees that all Work of this Contract is free from all defects, and is as specified, and that should any defects, which cannot be proven to have been caused by improper use, develop within the space of one year from the date of substantial completion of the Work, such defects shall be made good by the Contractor, free of cost to the Owner.

1.07 OPENINGS AND CHASES

A. Openings through exterior foundation walls shall be made watertight by the Contractor after pipes, conduits and other items passing through the wall have been installed. This building is planned and detailed, and is the intent of these specifications to provide a structure that will prevent the penetration by rodents and vermin of any vacant space where they might find a harborage. The Contractor will be held responsible for securing this condition by the closing of all points of access to such spaces, including the passage of piping and conduits, through all walls, partitions, ceilings and furred out spaces, the closing of access to voids in hollow tile or cinder blocks. There shall be a special inspection of the building with regard to this matter before final acceptance.

1.08 INSTRUCTION OF STAFF

A. After the plumbing, drainage systems have been tested, and fixtures, apparatus and all other items adjusted and operating properly to the satisfaction of the Owner, Contractor shall furnish a competent person to instruct the staff in the operation and maintenance of the systems. Contractor shall video record all the training sessions for various equipment and systems as specified in individual sections of these Specifications. Determination of the date and time of such instruction shall be under the direction of the Owner.

1.10 SUBMITTALS

A. Formal submission for approval of manufacturer is required as per manufacturer/model number or series listed in the specification. Formal submissions are required for materials and appurtenances (ex. sheet metal, pipes, etc.) as defined in the specification. Submittals are always required to verify capacity. Schedules, installation instructions, startup manuals, operation and maintenance manuals, and shop drawings are always required to be submitted.

1.11 CLEANING AND REPAIR

A. At the completion of the Work and before the final inspection is made the Contractor shall thoroughly clean all apparatus, appurtenances, piping, and leave these items free from all marks, scratches, stains, and other damage. All equipment shall be cleaned and left in condition to

operate, and the work, as a whole, left in perfect working order. Remove all tools, debris and excess materials from the premises.

B. Contractor shall not leave sharp exposed metal edges (bottom of threaded rods, P&D equipment supports, etc.) that could otherwise present safety hazards to the building's occupants/work staff.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 220523

VALVES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 ABBREVIATIONS

A. IBBM: Iron body, bronze mounted.

B. OS&Y: Outside screw and yoke.

1.02 SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: Manufacturer's catalog sheets and specifications for each valve type.

1.03 MAINTENANCE

A. Special Tools:

1. One wrench for each type and size wrench operated plug valve.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 VALVES - GENERAL

A. Valve Standardization: Valves from one or more manufacturers may be used, however valves supplied for each specific valve type shall be the product of one manufacturer.

B. Valves shall be first quality, free from all imperfections and defects, with body markings indicating manufacturer and rating.

C. Valve parts of same manufacturer, size and type shall be interchangeable.

D. Manually operated gate, globe and angle valves shall be of rising stem type, unless otherwise specified.

E. Valves which use packing, shall be capable of being packed when wide open and under full working pressure.

F. Size valves the same size as the piping in which they are installed, unless specified otherwise.

2.02 GATE VALVES

A. 125 psig WSP, 200 psig WOG up to 12 inch size, and 150 psig WOG for 14 inch and 16 inch sizes; IBBM OS&Y, bolted bonnet, solid wedge disc, and threaded or flanged ends depending on size. Acceptable Valves: Crane 464-1/2, 465-1/2, Hammond IR1140, Milwaukee F2885, Nibco T6170 & F6170, and Stockham G620 & G623

2.03 GLOBE AND ANGLE VALVES

N/A

2.04 CHECK VALVES

A. 125 psig WSP, 200 psig WOG, IBBM, horizontal swing, bolted bonnet, regrindable and renewable seat ring and disc, and threaded or flanged ends depending on size. Discs on valves 4 inch size and larger may be cast iron with bronze face. Acceptable Valves: Crane 372, & 373, Hammond IR1124, Jenkins 623CJ & 624CJ, Milwaukee F2974, Nibco F918, and Stockham G927 & G931.

2.05 PLUG VALVES

N/A

2.06 BUTTERFLY VALVES

N/A

2.07 WATER PRESSURE REDUCING VALVES

N/A

2.08 SAFETY AND RELIEF VALVES

N/A

2.09 NEEDLE STOP VALVES

N/A

2.10 GAGE COCKS

N/A

2.11 BALL VALVES

A. 150 psig WSP, 600 psig WOG, 2 piece bronze body, solid blow-out proof stem, teflon seats, chrome plated brass ball, teflon seals, corrosion resistant steel lever handles with vinyl grips, balancing stop, and threaded or solder ends. Acceptable Manufacturers: Conbraco, Hammond, Milwaukee, Nibco, and Watts.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION

A. General: Install valves at locations noted on the drawings or specified.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 22 05 29

PIPE HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 PRODUCTS FURNISHED BUT NOT INSTALLED UNDER THIS SECTION

A. Companion high density filler pieces for installation over the top 180 degree surface of pipe or tubing, at points of support where a combination clevis hanger, insulation shield and high density insulating saddle are installed.

1.02 RELATED WORK SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE

A. N/A

1.03 SUBMITTALS

A. Shop Drawings:

1. Details of trapeze hangers and upper hanger attachments for piping 4 inches in diameter and over. Include the number and size of pipe lines to be supported on each type of trapeze hanger.

2. Details of pipe anchors.

3. Details and method of installing sway braces for cast iron soil pipe.

B. Product Data: Catalog sheets, specifications and installation instructions for each item specified except fasteners.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Regulatory Requirements:

1. Comply with the applicable requirements of the ASME B31 Piping Codes.

2. Unless otherwise shown or specified, comply with the requirements of the Manufacturer's Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry (MSS) Standards SP-58, and SP-69.

3. Materials for use in Sprinkler Systems and Standpipe and Hose Systems shall comply with the requirements of NFPA 13 and NFPA 14 as applicable.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 PIPE HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

A. Combination clevis hanger, pipe insulation shield and vapor barrier jacketed high density insulating saddle with companion high density filler piece.

1. Insulating saddles and filler pieces shall be of the same thickness and materials as the adjoining pipe insulation. Saddles shall cover the lower 180 degrees of the pipe or tubing, and companion filler pieces shall cover the upper 180 degrees of the pipe or tubing. Physical sizes, gages, etc. of the components of insulated hangers shall be in accordance with the following schedule:

PIPE OR TUBING SIZE (Inches)	SHIELD LENGTH (Inches)	SHIELD GAGE	SADDLE LENGTH (Inches)	VAPOR BARRIER JACKET LENGTH (Inches)
Up to 2-1/2	4	16	6	10

B. Pipe Insulation Shields: Fabricated of steel, with a minimum arc of 180 degrees, unless otherwise indicated. Shields for use with hangers and supports, with the exception of combination clevis type hangers, shall be in accordance with the following schedule:

PIPE OR TUBING SIZE (Inches)	SHIELD LENGTH (Inches)	SHIELD GAGE
Up to 2-1/2	8	18

C. Pipe Covering Protection Saddles: 3/16 inch thick steel, of sufficient depth for the insulation thickness specified, notched so that saddle contact with the pipe is approximately 50 percent of the total axial cross section. Saddles for pipe 12 inches in size and larger shall have a center support.

D. Pipe Hangers: Height adjustable standard duty clevis type, with cross bolt and nut.

1. Pipe spreaders or spacers shall be used on cross bolts of clevis hangers, when supporting piping 10 inches in size and larger.

2. Swivel ring type hangers will be allowed for sprinkler piping up to a maximum of 2 inches in size.

E. Adjustable Floor Rests and Base Flanges: Steel.

F. Hanger Rods: Mild, low carbon steel, fully threaded or threaded at each end, with two nuts at each end for positioning rod and hanger, and locking each in place.

G. Riser Clamps: Malleable iron or steel.

2.02 ANCHORS AND ATTACHMENTS

A. Sleeve Anchors (Group II, Type 3, Class 3): Molly's Div./USM Corp. Parasleeve Series, Ramset's Dynabolt Series, or Red Head/Phillips AN, HN, or FS Series.

B. Wedge Anchors (Zinc Plated, Group II, Type 4, Class 1): Hilti's Kwik Bolt Series, Molly's Div./USM Corp. Parabolt PB Series, Ramset's Trubolt T Series, or Red Head/Phillips WS Series.

C. Self-Drilling Anchors (Group III, Type 1): Ramset's RD Series, or Red Head/Phillips S Series.

D. Non-Drilling Anchors (Group VIII, Type 1): Ramset's Dynaset DS Series, Hilti's HDI Series, or Red Head/Phillips J Series.

E. Stud Anchors (Group VIII, Type 2): Red Head/Phillips JS Series.

F. Beam Clamps: Forged steel beam clamp, with weldless eye nut (right hand thread), steel tie rod, nuts, and washers, Grinnell's Fig No. 292 (size for load, beam flange width, and rod size required).

G. Metal Deck Ceiling Bolts: B-Line Systems' Fig. B3019.

H. Continuous Slotted Type Concrete Insert, Galvanized:

1. Load Rating 800 lbs/ft: Kindorf's D-986.

2. Load Rating 1500 lbs/ft: Kindorf's D-980.

3. Load Rating 3000 lbs/ft: Hohmann & Barnard's Inc. Type CS-H.

4. Load Rating 4500 lbs/ft: Hohmann & Barnard's Inc. Type CS-HD.

I. Threaded Type Concrete Insert: Galvanized ferrous castings, internally threaded to receive 3/4 inch diameter machine bolts.

J. Wedge Type Concrete Insert: Galvanized box-type ferrous castings, designed to accept 3/4 inch diameter bolts having special wedge shaped heads.

2.03 FASTENERS

A. Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Lags, and Screws: Medium carbon steel; size and type to suit application; galvanized for high humidity locations, and treated wood; plain finish for other interior locations. Except where shown otherwise on the Drawings, furnish type, size, and grade required for proper installation of the Work.

2.04 SHOP PAINTING AND PLATING

A. Hangers, supports, rods, inserts and accessories used for pipe supports, unless chromium plated, cadmium plated or galvanized shall be shop coated with metal

primer paint. Electroplated copper hanger rods, hangers and accessories may be used with copper pipe or copper tubing.

B. Hanger supports for chromium plated pipe shall be chromium plated brass.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PREPARATORY WORK

A. Place inserts into construction form work expeditiously, so as not to delay the Work.

3.02 INSTALLATION

A. Do not hang or support one pipe from another or from ductwork.

1. Do not bend threaded rod.

B. Support all insulated horizontal piping conveying fluids below ambient temperature, by means of hangers or supports with insulation shields installed outside of the insulation.

C. Space hangers or supports for horizontal piping on maximum center distances as listed in the following hanger schedules, except as otherwise specified, or noted on the Drawings.

1. For Steel, and Threaded Brass Pipe:

PIPE SIZE (Inches)	MAXIMUM SPACING (Feet)
1 and under	8
1-1/4 and 1-1/2	9
2	10
2-1/2 and up	12

2. For Copper Pipe and Copper Tubing:

PIPE OR TUBING SIZE (Inches)	MAXIMUM SPACING (Feet)
1-1/2 and under	6
2 and over	10

3. For Directional Changes: Install a hanger or support close to the point of change of direction of all pipe runs in either a horizontal or vertical plane.

4. For Concentrated Loads: Install additional hangers or supports, spaced as required and directed, at locations where concentrated loads such as in-line pumps, valves, fittings or accessories occur, to support the concentrated loads.

5. For Branch Piping Runs and Runouts over 5 feet in Length: Install a minimum of one hanger, and additional hangers if required by the hanger spacing schedules.

6. Parallel Piping Runs: Where several pipe lines run parallel in the same plane and in close proximity to each other, trapeze hangers may be submitted for approval. Base hanger spacing for trapeze type hangers on the smallest size of pipe being supported. Design the entire hanger assembly based on a safety factor of five, for the ultimate strength of the material being used.

7. Support floor drain traps from the overhead construction, with hangers of type and design as required and approved. Overhead supports are not required for floor drain traps installed directly below earth supported concrete floors.

D. Size hanger rods in accordance with the following:

PIPE OR TUBING SIZE (Inches)	SINGLE ROD HANGER SIZE (Inches)		DOUBLE ROD HANGER SIZE (Inches)	
	PIPE	TUBING	PIPE	TUBING
1/2 to 2	3/8	1/4	3/8	1/4
2-1/2 and 3	1/2	3/8	3/8	1/4

1. Size hanger rods, for piping over 12 inches in size and multiple line supports, based on a safety factor of five for the ultimate strength of the materials being used.
2. Secure hanger rods as follows: Install one nut under clevis, angle or steel member; one nut on top of clevis, angle or steel member; one nut inside insert or on top of upper hanger attachment and one nut and washer against insert or on lower side of upper hanger attachment. A total of four nuts are required for each rod, two at upper hanger attachment and two at hanger.

E. Vertical Piping:

1. Support vertical risers of piping systems, by means of heavy duty hangers installed close to base of pipe risers, and by riser clamps with extension arms at intermediate floors, with the distance between clamps not to exceed 25 feet, unless otherwise specified. Support pipe risers in vertical shafts equivalent to the aforementioned. Install riser clamps above floor slabs, with the extension arms resting on floor slabs. Provide adequate clearances for risers that are subject to appreciable expansion and contraction, caused by operating temperature ranges.

2. Support extension arms of riser clamps, secured to risers to be insulated for cold service, 4 inches above floor slabs, to allow room for insulating and vapor sealing around riser clamps.

3. Install intermediate supports between riser clamps on maximum 6 foot centers, for copper tubing risers 1-1/4" in size and smaller, installed in finished rooms or spaces other than mechanical equipment machine or steam service rooms, or penthouse mechanical equipment rooms.

4. Support cast iron risers, by means of heavy duty hangers installed close to the base of the pipe risers, and 1/4 inch thick malleable iron or steel riser clamps with extension arms at each floor level, with the distance between clamps not to exceed 25 feet. Support cast iron risers in vertical shafts equivalent to the aforementioned.

5. Support hubless cast iron risers, by means of heavy duty hangers installed close to the base of the pipe risers, and by malleable iron or steel riser clamps with the extension arms at each floor level, with the distance between clamps or intermediate supports not to exceed 12 feet. Support risers in vertical shafts equivalent to the aforementioned.

F. Floor Supports: Install adjustable yoke rests with base flanges, for the support of piping, unless otherwise indicated on the Drawings. Install supports in a manner, which will not be detrimental to the building structure.

G. Underground Cast Iron Pipe Supports: Firmly bed pipe laid underground, on solid ground along bottom of pipe. Install masonry piers for pipe laid in disturbed or excavated soil or where suitable bearing cannot be obtained. Support pipe, laid proximate to building walls in disturbed or excavated soil, or where suitable bearing cannot be obtained, by means of wall brackets or hold-fasts secured to walls in an approved manner.

3.03 UPPER HANGER ATTACHMENTS

A. General:

1. Secure upper hanger attachments to overhead structural steel, steel bar joists, or other suitable structural members.

2. Do not attach hangers to steel decks that are not to receive concrete fill.

3. Do not attach hangers to precast concrete plank decks less than 2-3/4 inches thick.

4. Do not use flat bars or bent rods as upper hanger attachments.

B. Attachment to Steel Frame Construction: Provide intermediate structural steel members where required by pipe support spacing. Select steel members for use as intermediate supports based on a minimum safety factor of five.

1. Do not use drive-on beam clamps.

2. Do not support piping over 4 inches in size from steel bar joists. Secure upper hanger attachments to steel bar joists at panel points of joists.

3. Do not drill holes in main structural steel members.

4. Beam clamps, with tie rods as specified, may be used as upper hanger attachments for the support of piping, subject to clamp manufacturer's recommended limits.

C. Attachment to Existing Cast-In-Place Concrete:

1. For piping up to a maximum of 4 inches in size, secure hangers to overhead construction with self-drilling type expansion shields and machine bolts.

2. Secure hangers to wall or floor construction with single unit expansion shields or self-drilling type expansion shields and machine bolts.

3.04 ANCHORS, RESTRAINTS, RIGID SUPPORTS, STAYS AND SWAY BRACES

A. Install pipe anchors, restraints and sway braces, at locations noted on the Drawings. Design anchors so as to permit piping to expand and contract freely in opposite directions, away from anchor points. Install anchors independent of all hangers and supports, and in a manner that will not affect the structural integrity of the building.

B. Cast Iron Soil Piping Systems:

1. Where piping is suspended on centers in excess of 18 inches by means of non-rigid hangers, provide sway braces, of design, number and location in accordance with the Cast Iron Soil Pipe Institute's Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings Handbook to prevent horizontal pipe movement.

2. Additionally, brace piping 5 inches and larger to prevent horizontal movement and/or joint separation. Provide braces, blocks, rodding or other suitable method at each branch opening, or change of direction in accordance with the Cast Iron Soil Pipe Institute's Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings Handbook to prevent horizontal pipe movement.

3.05 PIPING IN TUNNELS

A. Support piping in tunnels on adjustable stanchions, fabricated in accordance with the details on the Drawings, unless otherwise indicated. Install, secure and be responsible for the proper locations of all cast-in-place inserts and stanchion supports, in ample time so as not to delay construction Work. Secure tops of stanchions to overhead construction, as required and approved.

3.06 COMBINATION CLEVIS HANGER, PIPE INSULATION SHIELD AND VAPOR BARRIER JACKETED HIGH DENSITY INSULATING SADDLES

A. Install a combination clevis hanger, pipe insulation shield and vapor barrier jacketed high density insulating saddles, at all points of support for piping or tubing to be insulated for cold service. Furnish companion high density vapor barrier jacketed saddle pieces, of the same material, thickness and length, for installation over the top 180 degree surface of pipe or tubing, at each point of support where an insulated clevis hanger is utilized.

3.07 PIPE INSULATION SHIELDS

A. Unless otherwise specified, install a pipe insulation shield, at all points of support. Center shields on all hangers and supports outside of high density insulation insert, and install in such a manner so as not to cut, or puncture jacket.

3.08 PIPE COVERING PROTECTION SADDLES

A. Install pipe covering protection saddles at all points of support, for steel piping 6 inches in size and larger, insulated with hot service insulation. Weld saddles to piping to insure movement with pipe.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 220553

PIPE AND VALVE IDENTIFICATION

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 REFERENCES

A. ANSI A13.1 - Scheme for Identification of Piping Systems.

1.02 SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: Catalog sheets, specifications and installation instructions for each item specified.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS

A. W.H. Brady Co., Milwaukee, WI.

B. Emed Co., Buffalo, NY.

C. Panduit Corp., Tinley Park, IL.

D. Seton Nameplate Corp., New Haven, CT.

2.02 PIPE MARKERS AND ACCESSORIES

A. Snap-on Marker: One piece wrap around type constructed of pre-coiled acrylic plastic with clear polyester coating, integral flow arrows, legend printed in alternating directions, 3/4 inch adhesive strip on inside edge, and 360 degree visibility.

B. Strap-On Marker: Strip type constructed of pre-coiled acrylic plastic with clear polyester coating, integral flow arrows, legend printed in alternating directions, factory applied grommets, and pair of stainless steel spring fasteners.

C. Stick-On Marker: Pressure sensitive adhesive backed type constructed of vinyl with clear polyester coating, and integral flow arrows for applications where flow arrow banding tape is not being used.

D. Pipe Marker Legend and Color Field Sizes:

OUTSIDE DIAMETER OF PIPE OR INSULATION (Inches)	LETTER SIZE (Inches)	LENGTH OF COLOR FIELD (Inches)
3/4 to 1-1/4	1/2	8
1-1/2 to 2	3/4	8
2-1/2 to 6	1-1/4	12

E. Banding Tapes: Pressure sensitive adhesive backed type constructed of vinyl with clear polyester coating.

1. Plain Tape: Unprinted type; color to match pipe marker background.

2. Flow Arrow Tape: Printed type with integral flow arrows; color to match pipe marker background.

F. Pipe Size Labels: Pressure sensitive adhesive backed type constructed of vinyl with clear polyester coating, vertical reading pipe size in inches, and legend size matching adjacent pipe marker.

2.03 PIPE SERVICE IDENTIFICATION TAGS

A. Type: No. 19 B & S gage brass, with 1/4 inch high pipe service abbreviated legend on one line, over 1/2 inch high pipe size legend in inches, both deep stamped and black filled; and 3/16 inch top hole for fastener.

B. Size: 2 inch square tag.

C. Fasteners: Brass "S" hook or brass jack chain of size as required for pipe to which tag is attached.

2.04 VALVE SERVICE IDENTIFICATION TAGS

A. Type: No. 19 B & S gage brass, with 1/4 inch high valve service abbreviated lettering on one line over 1/2 inch high valve service chart number, both deep stamped and black filled; and with 3/16 inch top hole for fastener.

B. Sizes:

1. Plumbing Use: 1-1/2 inch hexagon.

C. Fasteners: Brass "S" hook or brass jack chain of size as required for valve stem or handle to which tag is attached.

2.05 VALVE SERVICE IDENTIFICATION CHART FRAMES

A. Type: Satin finished extruded aluminum frame with rigid clear plastic glazing, size to fit 8-1/2 x 11 inches valve chart.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PREPARATION

A. Complete testing, insulation and finish painting work prior to completing the Work of this Section.

B. Clean pipe surfaces with cleaning solvents prior to installing piping identification.

C. Remove dust from insulation surfaces with clean cloths prior to installing piping identification.

3.02 INSTALLATION

A. Install the Work of this Section in accordance with the manufacturer's printed installation instructions, unless otherwise specified.

B. Stick-On Pipe Markers:

1. Install minimum of 2 markers at each specified location, 90 degrees apart on visible side of pipe.

2. Encircle ends of pipe markers around pipe or insulation with banding tape with one inch lap. Use plain banding tape on markers with integral flow arrows, and flow arrow banding tape on markers without integral flow arrows.

C. Pipe Size Labels: Install labels adjacent to each pipe marker and upstream from flow arrow. Install a minimum of 2 pipe size labels at each specified location, 90 degrees apart on visible side of pipe.

D. Pipe Service Identification Tags: Attach tags to piping being identified with "S" hooks or jack chains.

3.03 PIPING IDENTIFICATION SCHEDULE

A. Piping Identification Types:

1. Piping or Insulation under 3/4 inch od: Pipe identification tags.

2. Piping or Insulation 3/4 inch to 5-7/8 inch od: Snap-on marker or stick-on marker.

3. Piping or Insulation 6 inch od and Larger: Strap-on marker or stick-on marker.

B. Identify exposed piping, bare or insulated, as to content, size of pipe and direction of flow, with the following exceptions:

1. Piping in non-walk-in tunnels or underground conduits between manholes.

2. Piping in furred spaces or suspended ceilings, except at valve access panels where valves and piping shall be identified as specified for exposed piping systems.

3. Piping in finished spaces such as offices, class rooms, wards, toilet rooms, shower rooms and spaces as specified.

C. Locate piping identification to be visible from exposed points of observation.

1. Locate piping identification at valve locations; at points where piping enters and leaves a partition, wall, floor or ceiling, and at intervals of 20 feet on straight runs.

2. Where 2 or more pipes run in parallel, place printed legend and other markers in same relative location.

3.04 VALVE IDENTIFICATION SCHEDULE

A. Valve Service Identification Tags:

1. Tag control valves, except valves at equipment, with a brass tag fastened to the valve handle or stem, marked to indicate service and numbered in sequence for the following applications:

a. Domestic water valves controlling mains, risers and branch runouts.

b. Gas valves controlling mains, risers, and branch runouts.

c. Valves in sprinkler and fire standpipe systems, except hose valves.

B. Valve Service Identification Charts:

1. Provide 2 framed valve charts for each piping system specified to be provided with valve identification tags. Type charts on 8-1/2 x 11 inches heavy white bond paper, indicating valve number, service and location.
2. Hang framed charts at locations as directed.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 220576

DRAINAGE ACCESSORIES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 REFERENCES

A. Comply with the applicable requirements of ASME A112.36.2M - Cleanouts, and ASME A112.1.2 - Drainage Funnels and Air Gaps.

1.02 SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: Catalog sheets, specifications, and installation instructions for each item specified except fasteners.

1.03 MAINTENANCE

A. Special Tools: Deliver the following to the Director's Representative:

1. Tools for Vandal Resistant Fasteners: One for each type and size.

2. T-Handle Wrench for Cleanout Plugs: One for each type and size.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 CLEANOUT PLUG

A. Cast brass or bronze, with threaded end, and raised or countersunk head.

1. Tapped head for attachment of cleanout wall or deck plate covers where required.

B. Anti-Seize Lubricant: Never-Seez by Bostik Chemical Group, Broadview, IL; Molycote 1000 by Dow Corning Corp, Midland, MI; Anti-Seize Lubricant by Loctite Corp, Newington, CT.

2.02 CLEANOUT

A. Threaded pipe fitting or cast iron ferrule with gas tight cleanout plug.

2.03 CLEANOUT WALL PLATE

A. Round, stainless steel or polished chrome plated bronze cover plate with stainless steel vandal resistant fastener to secure to cleanout plug.

2.04 CLEANOUT DECK PLATE

A. Standard duty floor cleanout fitting with coated cast iron body; round, polished nickel bronze scoriated top secured to cleanout plug with stainless steel vandal resistant fastener; threaded height adjustment, cast iron head, gas tight cleanout plug, and connection to match piping option selected.

B. Membrane flange and clamping collar, secured with corrosion resistant fasteners.

2.05 CONDUCTOR EXPANSION JOINT

A. Coated cast iron body with brass telescoping sleeve, adjustable packing gland with graphite, neoprene or mineral fiber gasket, and connection to match piping option selected.

2.06 AIR GAP FITTING

A. Coated cast iron body with air gaps, set screw or threaded inlet, and outlet connection to match piping option selected.

2.07 INDIRECT WASTE FUNNEL

A. Combination Funnel Drain and P Trap: Polished chrome plated cast brass construction.

1. Funnel: 4 inch top dia., 4 inches deep, with threaded outlet.

2. P Trap: Bottom cleanout, threaded inlet, and outlet connection to match piping option selected.

2.08 FASTENERS

A. Corrosion Resistant Fasteners: Brass, bronze, or Type 302 or 304 stainless steel bolts.

B. Vandal Resistant Fasteners: Torx head with center pin.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION

A. Install the Work of this section in accordance with the manufacturer's printed installation instructions, unless otherwise specified.

B. Cleanout Plug: Lubricate threads with anti-seize lubricant before final installation.

C. Secure external components in place with vandal resistant fasteners or devices which cannot be removed without special tools.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 220700

PIPING INSULATION

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 RELATED WORK SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE

A. Through Penetration Firestops: Section 078400.

B. Painting: Section 099103.

C. Pipe Hangers and Supports: Section 220529.

1.02 ABBREVIATIONS

A. FS: Federal Specification.

B. K: Thermal Conductivity, i.e., maximum Btu per inch thickness per hour per square foot.

C. pcf: Pounds per cubic foot.

D. PVC: Polyvinylchloride.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: Manufacturer's catalog sheets, specifications and installation instructions for the following:
   1. Insulation Materials.
   2. Jacket Materials.

B. Quality Control Submittals:
   1. Installers Qualification Data:
      a. Name of each person who will be performing the Work, and their employer's name, business address and telephone number.
      b. Furnish names and addresses of the required number of similar projects that each person has worked on which meet the qualifications.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Qualifications: The persons installing the Work of this Section and their Supervisor shall be personally experienced in mechanical insulation work and shall have been regularly employed by a company installing mechanical insulation for a minimum of 5 years.

B. Regulatory Requirements:

1. Insulation installed inside buildings, including laminated jackets, mastics, sealants and adhesives shall have a Fire Spread/Smoke Developed Rating of 25/50 or less based on ASTM E 84.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 PIPING INSULATION

A. Fibrous Glass (Mineral Fiber) Insulation: Composed principally of fibers manufactured from rock, slag, or glass, with or without binders, and asbestos free.
   1. Preformed Pipe Insulation: Minimum density 3 pcf; ASTM C 547:
      a. Class 1 (Suitable for Temperatures Up to 450 degrees F): K of 0.26 at 75 degrees F.
   2. Premolded Fitting Insulation: Minimum density 4.0 pcf, K of 0.26 at 75 degrees F; ASTM C 547, Class 1.
   3. Insulation Inserts for PVC Fitting Jackets: Minimum density 1.5 pcf, K of 0.28 at 75 degrees F; ASTM C 553, Type III.
      a. Suitable for temperatures up to 450 degrees F.

B. Flexible Elastomeric Foam Insulation:
   1. FM tested and approved, meeting the following:
      a. Maximum Water Vapor Transmission: 0.10 perm - inch based on ASTM E 96, Procedure A.
      b. K of 0.27 at 75 degrees F based on ASTM C 518 or C 177.
      c. Fire Spread/Smoke Developed Rating: 25/50 or less based on ASTM E 84.
   2. Pipe Insulation: ASTM C 534, Type I.
   3. Polyethylene and polyolefin insulation is not acceptable.

C. High Density Jacketed Insulation Inserts for Hangers and Supports:
   1. For Use with Fibrous Glass Insulation:
      a. Cold Service Piping:
         1) Polyurethane Foam: Minimum density 4 pcf, K of 0.13 at 75 degrees F, minimum compressive strength of 125 psi.
      b. Hot Service Piping:
         1) Calcium Silicate: Minimum density 15 pcf, K of 0.50 at 300 degrees F; ASTM C 533.
         2) Perlite: Minimum density 12 pcf, K of 0.60 at 300 degrees F; ASTM C 610.
   2. For Use with Flexible Elastomeric Foam Insulation: Hardwood dowels and blocks, length or thickness equal to insulation thickness, other dimensions as specified or required.

D. Cements:
   1. Fibrous Glass Thermal Insulating Cement: Asbestos free; ASTM C 195.
   2. Fibrous Glass Hydraulic Setting Thermal Insulating and Finishing Cement: ASTM C 449/C 449M.

2.02 INSULATION JACKETS

A. Laminated Vapor Barrier Jackets for Piping: Factory applied by insulation manufacturer, conforming to ASTM C 1136, Type I.
   1. Type I: Reinforced white kraft and aluminum foil laminate with kraft facing out.
      a. Pipe Jackets: Furnished with integral 1-1/2 inch self sealing longitudinal lap, and separate 3 inch wide adhesive backed butt strips.
   2. Laminated vapor barrier jackets are not required for flexible elastomeric foam insulation.

B. Canvas Jackets: Cotton duck, fire retardant, complying with NFPA 701, 4 oz or 6 oz per sq yd as specified.

C. Premolded PVC Fitting Jackets:
   1. Constructed of high impact, UV resistant PVC.
      a. ASTM D 1784, Class 14253-C.
      b. Working Temperature: 0-150 degrees F.

D. Metal Jacketing:
   1. Aluminum: ASTM B 209, Alloys 1100, 30003, 3105 or 5005, Temper H14, 0.016 inch thick.
      a. Factory Pre-formed Sectional Pipe Jacketing:
         1) Smooth outer finish with integral bonded laminated polyethylene film - kraft paper moisture barrier underside.
         2) Pittsburgh or modified Pittsburgh longitudinal lock seams.
         3) 2 inch overlapping circumferential joints with integral locking clips, or butt joints sealed with 2 inch wide mastic backed aluminum snap bands.
      b. Fastening Devices:
         1) Strapping: Type 18-8 stainless steel, 0.020 inch thick, 1/2 and 3/4 inch wide as specified.
         2) Wing Seals: Type 18-8 stainless steel, 0.032 inch thick.
         3) Sheet Metal Screws: Panhead, Type A, hardened aluminum, and stainless steel.

2.03 ADHESIVES, MASTICS, AND SEALERS

A. Lagging Adhesive (Canvas Jackets): Childers' CP-50AMV1, Epolux's Cadalag 336, Foster's 30-36.

B. Vapor Lap Seal Adhesive (Fibrous Glass Insulation): Childers' CP-82, Epolux's Cadoprene 400, Foster's 85-60 or 85-20.

C. Vapor Barrier Mastic(Fibrous Glass Insulation): Permeance shall be .03 perms or less at 45 mils dry per ASTM E 96. Childers' CP-34, Epolux's Cadalar 670, Foster's 30-65.

D. Adhesive (Flexible Elastomeric Foam): Armstrong's 520, Childers' CP-82, Epolux's Cadoprene 488, Foster's 85-75. 5 gallon cans only

E. Adhesive (Fiberglass Duct Liner): Childers' Chil Quick CP-127, Foster Vapor Fas 85-60. Must comply with ASTM C 916, Type II

F. Weather Barrier Breather Mastic (Reinforcing Membrane): Childers' VI-CRYL CP-10/11, Foster's Weatherite 46-50.

G. Sealant (Metal Pipe Jacket): Non hardening elastomeric sealants. Foster Elastolar 95-44, Childers Chil Byl CP-76, Pittsburgh Corning 727

H. Reinforcing Membrane: Childers' Chil Glas #10, Foster Mast a Fab, Pittsburgh Corning PC 79

2.04 MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS

A. Pressure Sensitive Tape for Sealing Laminated Jackets:
   1. Acceptable Manufacturers: Alpha Associates, Ideal Tape, Morgan Adhesive.
   2. Type: Same construction as jacket.

B. Wire, Bands, and Wire Mesh:
   1. Binding and Lacing Wire: Nickel copper alloy or copper clad steel, gage as specified.
   2. Bands: Galvanized steel, 1/2 inch wide x 0.015 inch thick, with 0.032 inch thick galvanized wing seals.
   3. Wire Mesh: Woven 20 gage steel wire with 1 inch hexagonal openings, galvanized after weaving.

C. Reinforcing Membrane: Glass or Polyester, 10 x 10 mesh. Alpha Associates Style 59, Childer's Chil-Glas, Foster's MAST-A-FAB.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PREPARATION

A. Perform the following before starting insulation Work:
   1. Install hangers, supports and appurtenances in their permanent locations.
   2. Complete testing of piping.
   3. Clean and dry surfaces to be insulated.

3.02 INSTALLATION, GENERAL

A. Install the Work of this Section in accordance with the manufacturer's printed installation instructions unless otherwise specified.

B. Provide continuous piping insulation and jacketing when passing thru interior wall, floor, and ceiling construction.
   1. At Through Penetration Firestops: Coordinate insulation densities with the requirements of approved firestop system being installed. See Section 078400.
      a. Insulation densities required by approved firestop system may vary with the densities specified in this Section. When this occurs use the higher density insulation.

C. Do not intermix different insulation materials on individual runs of piping.

3.03 INSTALLATION AT HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

A. Reset and realign hangers and supports if they are displaced while installing insulation.

B. Install high density jacketed insulation inserts at hangers and supports for insulated piping.

C. Insulation Inserts For Use with Fibrous Glass Insulation:
   1. Where clevis hangers are used, install insulation shields and high density jacketed insulation inserts between shield and pipe.
      a. Where insulation is subject to compression at points over 180 degrees apart, e.g. riser clamps, U-bolts, trapezes, etc.; fully encircle pipe with 2 protection shields and 2 high density jacketed fibrous glass insulation inserts within supporting members.
         1) Exception: Locations where pipe covering protection saddles are specified for hot service piping, 6 inch and larger.

D. Insulation Inserts For Use with Flexible Elastomeric Foam Insulation:
   1. Where clevis hangers are used, install insulation shields with hardwood filler pieces, same thickness as adjoining insulation, inserted in undersized die cut or slotted holes in insulation at support points.
   2. Contour hardwood blocks to match the curvature of pipe, and shield.
   3. Coat dowels and blocks with insulation adhesive, and insert while still wet.
   4. Vapor seal outer surfaces of dowels and blocks with adhesive after insertion.
   5. Install filler pieces as follows:

PIPE/TUBING SIZE	FILLER PIECES	POSITION
Thru 1-1/2"	2 dowel plugs	6 o'clock; in tandem
2" thru 4"	1 block, 2 dowel plugs	6 o'clock, and 4 & 8 o'clock respectively

3.04 INSTALLATION OF FIBROUS GLASS COLD SERVICE INSULATION

A. Install insulation materials with a field or factory applied ASTM C 1136 Type I laminated vapor barrier jacket, unless otherwise specified.

B. Piping:
   1. Butt insulation joints together, continuously seal minimum 1-1/2 inch wide self-sealing longitudinal jacket laps and 3-inch wide butt adhesive backed strips.
      a. Substitution: 3 inch wide pressure sensitive sealing tape, of same material as jacket, may be used in lieu of butt strips.
   2. Bed insulation in a 2-inch wide band of vapor barrier mastic, and vapor seal exposed ends of insulation with vapor barrier mastic at each butt joint between pipe insulation and equipment, fittings or flanges at the following intervals:
      a. Horizontal Pipe Runs: 21 ft.
      b. Vertical Pipe Runs: 9 ft.

C. Fittings, Valves, Flanges and Irregular Surfaces:
   1. Insulate with mitre cut or premolded fitting insulation of same material and thickness as pipe insulation.
   2. Secure insulation in place with 16-gage wire, with ends twisted and turned down into insulation.
   3. Butt insulation against pipe insulation and bond with joint sealer.
   4. Insulate valves up to and including bonnets, without interfering with packing nuts.
   5. Apply leveling coat of insulating cement to smooth out insulation and cover wiring.
   6. When insulating cement has dried, seal fitting, valve and flange insulation, by imbedding a layer of reinforcing membrane or 4 oz. canvas jacket between 2 flood coats of vapor barrier mastic, each 1/8 inch thick wet.
   7. Lap reinforcing membrane or canvas on itself and adjoining pipe insulation at least 2 inches.
   8. Trowel, brush or rubber glove outside coat over entire insulated surface.
   9. Exceptions:
      a. Type C and D Piping Systems: Valves, fittings and flanges may be insulated with premolded PVC fitting jackets, with fibrous glass insulation inserts.
         1) Additional insulation inserts are required for services with operating temperatures under 45 degrees F or where insulation thickness exceeds 1-1/2 inches. The surface temperature of PVC fitting jacket must not go below 45 degrees F.

3.05 INSTALLATION OF FIBROUS GLASS HOT SERVICE INSULATION

A. Install insulation materials with field or factory applied ASTM C 1136 Type I laminated vapor barrier jacket unless otherwise specified.

B. Canvas Jackets on Piping, Fittings, Valves, Flanges, Unions, and Irregular Surfaces:
   1. For Piping 2 inch Size and Smaller: 4 oz per sq yd unless otherwise specified.
   2. For Piping Over 2 inch Size: 6 oz per sq yd unless otherwise specified.

C. Piping:
   1. Butt insulation joints together, continuously seal minimum 1-1/2 inch wide self-sealing longitudinal jacket laps and 3-inch wide adhesive backed butt strips.
      a. Substitution: 3 inch wide pressure sensitive sealing tape, of same material as the jacket, may be used in lieu of butt strips.
   2. Fill voids in insulation at hanger with insulating cement.
   3. Exceptions:
      a. Piping in Accessible Shafts, Attic Spaces, Crawl Spaces, Unfinished Spaces and Concealed Piping: Butt insulation joints together and secure minimum 1-1/2 inch wide longitudinal jacket laps and 3 inch wide butt strips of same material as jacket, with outward clinching staples on maximum 4 inch centers. Fill voids in insulation at hangers with insulating cement.

D. Fittings, Valves, Flanges and Irregular Surfaces:
   1. Insulate with mitre cut or premolded fitting insulation of same material and thickness as insulation.
   2. Secure in place with 16-gage wire, with ends twisted and turned down into insulation.
   3. Butt fitting, valve and flange insulation against pipe insulation, and fill voids with insulating cement.
   4. Insulate valves up to and including bonnets, without interfering with packing nuts.
   5. Apply leveling coat of insulating cement to smooth out insulation and cover wiring.
   6. After insulating cement has dried, coat insulated surface with lagging adhesive, and apply 4 oz or 6 oz canvas jacket as required by pipe size.
      a. Lap canvas jacket on itself and adjoining pipe insulation at least 2 inches.
      b. Size entire canvas jacket with lagging adhesive.
   7. Exceptions:
      a. In Types E, and F Service Piping Systems: Valves, fittings and flanges may be insulated with premolded PVC fitting jackets, with fibrous glass insulation inserts.
         1) Additional insulation inserts are required for services with operating temperatures over 250 degrees F or where insulation thickness exceeds 1-1/2 inches. The surface temperature of PVC fitting jacket must not exceed 150 degrees F.
      b. In Types E, and F Service Piping Systems: Insulate fittings, valves, and irregular surfaces 3 inch size and smaller with

insulating cement covered with 4 oz or 6 oz canvas jacket as required by pipe size.

1) Terminate pipe insulation adjacent to flanges and unions with insulating cement, trowelled down to pipe on a bevel.

c. Fittings, Valves, Flanges, and Irregular Surfaces In Concealed Piping, Piping in Accessible Shafts, Attic Spaces, Crawl Spaces, Unfinished Rooms, Unfinished Spaces, and Tunnels: Sizing of canvas surface is not required.

3.06 INSTALLATION OF FLEXIBLE ELASTOMERIC FOAM INSULATION

A. Where possible, slip insulation over the pipe, and seal butt joints with adhesive.
   1. Where the slip-on technique is not possible, slit the insulation and install.
   2. Re-seal with adhesive, making sure the mating surfaces are completely joined.

B. Insulate fittings and valves with miter cut sections. Use templates provided by the manufacturer, and assemble the cut sections in accordance with the manufacturer's printed instructions.
   1. Insulate threaded fittings and valves with sleeved fitting covers. Over lap and seal the covers to the adjoining pipe insulation with adhesive.

C. Carefully mate and seal with adhesive all contact surfaces to maintain the integrity of the vapor barrier of the system.

D. Piping Exposed Exterior to a Building, Totally Exposed to the Elements:
   1. Apply flexible elastomeric foam insulation to piping with adhesive.
   2. Apply reinforcing membrane around piping insulation with adhesive or mastic.
   3. Adhesive Applied System: Apply 2 coats of finish. See Section 099103.
   4. Mastic Applied System: Apply another coat of mastic over reinforcing membrane.

3.07 INSTALLATION OF SHEET METAL JACKETING ON PIPING

A. Secure jacketing to insulated piping with preformed aluminum snap straps and stainless steel strapping installed with special banding wrench.

B. Jacket exposed insulated fittings, valves and flanges with mitred sections of aluminum jacketing.
   1. Seal joints with sealant and secure with preformed aluminum bands.
   3. Substitution: Factory fabricated, preformed, sectional aluminum fitting covers or premolded polyvinylchloride fitting covers may be used in lieu of mitred sections of aluminum jacketing for covering fittings, valves and flanges.

3.08 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Field Samples: The Director's Representative, may at his discretion, take field samples of installed insulation for the purpose of checking materials and application. Reinsulate sample cut areas.

3.09 PIPING INSULATION SCHEDULE

A. Insulate all cold service and hot service piping, and appurtenances except where otherwise specified.

B. Schedule of Items Not to be Insulated:
1. Chrome plated piping, unless otherwise specified.
2. Exposed piping in finished spaces, serving one fixture, or piece of equipment, and which connection from the main, branch, or riser, is 24 inches or less in length.
3. Water heater blow-off piping.
4. Air vents, pressure reducing valves, pilot lines, safety valves, relief valves.
5. Water meters.
6. Piping buried in the ground, unless otherwise specified herein.
7. Items installed by others, unless otherwise specified herein.
8. Sanitary drainage piping, unless otherwise specified herein.
9. Mechanical equipment with factory applied steel jacket.
10. Hot service piping 81 degrees F to 104 degrees F.
11. Flanges and unions in Type E, F, and G service piping systems.
12. Sprinkler and standpipe piping, unless otherwise specified.

3.10 COLD SERVICE INSULATION MATERIAL SCHEDULE

TYPE	SERVICE AND TEMPERATURES	INSULATION MATERIAL	PIPE SIZES (INCHES)	MINIMUM (NOMINAL) INSULATION THICKNESS (INCHES)
C	Fluids (except domestic cold water) 40 F to 80 F.	Flex. Elastomeric Foam or Fibrous Glass	1-1/2 & less Over 1-1/2	1 1-1/2
D	Domestic cold water, and as specified. 33 F to 80 F.	Flex. Elastomeric Foam or Fibrous Glass	All Sizes	1/2

A. NOTES:

1. Sprinkler and Standpipe Piping (First 10 feet connected to domestic water main within building): Insulate with same materials and thicknesses specified for domestic cold water.
3. Piping Serving Handicapped Accessible Lavatories:
   a. Insulate exposed hot water supply and waste piping with flexible elastomeric foam pipe insulation.
   b. Insulate exposed hot and cold water supply, and waste piping with under lav piping protection cover. Install fasteners thru each pair of holes in insulated safety wrap.

3.11 HOT SERVICE INSULATION MATERIAL SCHEDULE

	SERVICE AND TEMPERATURES	INSULATION MATERIAL	PIPE SIZES (INCHES)	MINIMUM (NOMINAL) INSULATION THICKNESS (INCHES)
E	Water and other fluids 105 F to140 F.	Flex. Elastomeric Foam or Fibrous Glass	1-1/2 & Less Over 1-1/2	1 2

3.12 SCHEDULE OF METAL JACKETING FOR INSULATED PIPE

C. General:

1. Jacket exposed insulated piping with preformed sectional aluminum metal pipe jacketing.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 220800

CLEANING AND TESTING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 RELATED WORK SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE

A. NOT USED

1.02 SUBMITTALS

A. Quality Control Submittals
   1. Test Reports (Field Tests): Submit data for each system tested, and/or disinfected; include date performed, description, and test results for each system.

1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Regulatory Requirements:
   1. Perform factory testing of factory fabricated equipment in complete accordance with the agencies having jurisdiction.
   2. Perform field testing of piping systems in complete accordance with the local utilities and other agencies having jurisdiction and as specified.

1.04 PROJECT CONDITIONS

A. Protection: During test Work, protect controls, gages and accessories which are not designed to withstand test pressures. Do not utilize permanently installed gages for field testing of systems.

1.05 SEQUENCING AND SCHEDULING

A. Transmit written notification of proposed date and time of operational tests to the Director's Representative at least 5 days in advance of such tests.

B. Perform cleaning and testing Work in the presence of the Director's Representative.

C. Pressure test piping systems inside buildings, at the roughing-in stage of installation, before piping is enclosed by construction Work, and at other times as directed. Perform test operations in sections as required and directed, to progress the Work in a satisfactory manner and not delay the general construction of the building. Valve or cap-off sections of piping to be tested, utilizing valves required to be installed in the permanent piping systems, or temporary valves or caps as required to perform the Work.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MATERIALS

A. Test Equipment and Instruments: Type and kind as required for the particular system under test.

B. Test Media (air, vacuum, water): As specified for the particular piping or system under test.

C. Cleaning Agent (water): As specified for the particular piping, apparatus or system being cleaned.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PRELIMINARY WORK

A. Thoroughly clean pipe and tubing prior to installation. During installation, prevent foreign matter from entering systems. Prevent if possible and remove stoppages or obstructions from piping and systems.

3.02 PRESSURE TESTS - PIPING

A. Piping shall be tight under test and shall not show loss in pressure or visible leaks, during test operations or after the minimum duration of time as specified. Remove piping which is not tight under test; remake joints and repeat test until no leaks occur.

B. Water Systems:
   1. Domestic water (potable cold, domestic hot and recirculation) inside buildings:
      a. Before fixtures, faucets, trim and accessories are connected, perform hydrostatic test at 125 psig minimum for 4 hours.
      b. After fixtures, faucets, trim and accessories are connected, perform hydrostatic retest at 75 psig for 4 hours.

C. Gas Piping: Before backfilling or concealment perform air test of duration and pressure as required by the local gas company. However, for gas piping designed for pressures of from 4 inches to 6 inches water column, air test at 15 inches Hg for one hour, without drop in pressure. Test gas piping with air only. Check joints for leaks with soap suds.

D. Air Piping:
   1. Compressed Air: Test with air at 150 psig for one hour.
   2. Check joints for leaks with soap suds.

E. Drainage, Vent, Conductor and Roof Drain Piping (Inside Buildings): Perform tests before fixtures are installed. Test by filling the entire system with water,

and allowing to stand for 3 hours, with no noticeable loss of water. Test joints under a minimum head of 10 feet of water, except the uppermost section. Test the uppermost section to overflowing.

3.03 TESTING OF EQUIPMENT, APPARATUS AND APPURTENANCES

A. Relief Valves: Increase pressure in equipment or apparatus to relief valve setting, to test opening of valves at required relief pressures.

3.04 DISINFECTION OF POTABLE WATER SYSTEMS

A. Disinfect potable water pipe and equipment installed in the Work of this Contract.
   1. Completely fill the piping, including water storage equipment if installed, with a water solution containing 50 mg/L available chlorine, and allow stand for 24 hours. Operate all valves during this period to assure their proper disinfection.
   2. After the retention period, discharge the solution to an approved waste and flush the system thoroughly with water until substantially all traces of chlorine are removed. Drain and flush water storage equipment if installed.

B. Connect plumbing fixtures and equipment and place the system into service. Prevent recontamination of the piping during this phase of the Work.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 221100

DOMESTIC WATER PIPING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

1. Domestic water piping, within 5 feet of building.
2. Domestic water piping, above grade.
3. Unions and flanges.
4. Valves.
5. Flow control valves.
6. Water pressure reducing valves.
7. Relief valves.
8. Strainers.
9. Hose bibs.
10. Hydrants.
11. Recessed valve box.
12. Backflow preventers.
13. Water hammer arrestors.
14. Thermostatic mixing valves.
15. Pressure balanced mixing valves.
16. In-line circulator pumps.

1.2 REFERENCES

A. American National Standards Institute ANSI.

B. American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME).

C. American Society of Sanitary Engineering (ASSE).

D. ASTM International:

E. American Welding Society (AWS).

F. American Water Works Association: (WWA).

G. Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry (MSS).

H. National Electrical Manufacturers Association (NEMA).

I. Plumbing and Drainage Institute (PDI).

1.3 SUBMITTALS

A. Section 01330 - Submittal Procedures: Submittal procedures.

B. Product Data:

1. Piping: Submit data on pipe materials, fittings, and accessories. Submit manufacturer's catalog information.

2. Valves: Submit manufacturers catalog information with valve data and ratings for each service.

3. Hangers and Supports: Submit manufacturers catalog information including load capacity.

4. Domestic Water Specialties: Submit manufacturers catalog information, component sizes, rough-in requirements, service sizes, and finishes.

5. Pumps: Submit pump type, capacity, certified pump curves showing pump performance characteristics with pump and system operating point plotted. Include NPSH curve when applicable. Include electrical characteristics and connection requirements.

C. Manufacturer's Installation Instructions: Submit installation instructions for pumps, valves and accessories.

D. Manufacturer's Certificate: Certify products meet or exceed specified requirements.

1.4 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

A. Section 01700 - Execution Requirements: Closeout procedures.

B. Project Record Documents: Record actual locations of valves and equipment.

C. Operation and Maintenance Data: Submit spare parts list, exploded assembly views and recommended maintenance intervals.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Perform Work in accordance with NYS and Local standards.

B. Maintain one copy of each document on site.

1.6 QUALIFICATIONS

A. Manufacturer: Company specializing in manufacturing products specified in this section with minimum three years documented experience.

B. Installer: Company specializing in performing Work of this section with minimum three years documented experience.

1.7 PRE-INSTALLATION MEETINGS

A. Section 01300 - Administrative Requirements: Pre-installation meeting.

B. Convene minimum one week prior to commencing work of this section.

1.8 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Section 01600 - Product Requirements: Product storage and handling requirements.

B. Accept valves and equipment on site in shipping containers with labeling in place. Inspect for damage.

C. Provide temporary protective coating on cast iron and steel valves.

D. Provide temporary end caps and closures on piping and fittings. Maintain in place until installation.

E. Protect piping systems from entry of foreign materials by temporary covers, completing sections of the Work, and isolating parts of completed system.

1.9 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

A. Section 01600 - Product Requirements.

B. Do not install underground piping when bedding is wet or frozen.

1.10 FIELD MEASUREMENTS

A. Verify field measurements prior to fabrication.

1.11 WARRANTY

A. Section 01700 - Execution Requirements: Product warranties and product bonds.

B. Furnish five year manufacturer warranty for domestic water piping.

1.12 EXTRA MATERIALS

A. Section 01700 - Execution Requirements: Spare parts and maintenance products.

B. Furnish two packing kits for each size valve and two pump seals for each pump model.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 DOMESTIC WATER PIPING, BURIED WITHIN 5 FEET OF BUILDING

A. Ductile Iron Pipe: AWWA C151.

1. Fittings: AWWA C110, ductile iron, standard thickness.

2. Joints: AWWA C111, rubber gasket with rods.

3. Jackets: AWWA C105 polyethylene jacket.

B. Copper Tubing: ASTM B88, Type K, annealed.

1. Fittings: ASME B16.18, cast copper, or ASME B16.22, wrought copper.

2. Joints: Compression connection or Brazed, AWS A5.8 BCuP silver/phosphorus/copper alloy with melting range 1190 to 1480 degrees F.

C. PVC Pipe: ASTM D1785, Schedule 80 ASTM D2241, polyvinyl chloride (PVC) material.

1. Fittings: ASTM D2467, Schedule 80, PVC.

2. Joints: ASTM D2855, solvent weld with ASTM D2564 solvent cement.

D. Polyethylene/Aluminum Composition Tubing: ASTM F1281 or ASTM F1282.

1. Fittings and Joints: Brass compression type.

E. High Density Polyethylene (HDPE) Piping

a. Smooth interior annular exterior corrugated polyethylene pipe as per ASTM D3350 minimum cell classification 335420C; AASHTO M294, Type S or AASHTO MP7-97, Type S. The closed cell structural core shall have a compressive strength no less than 20 lbs/square inch, which provides high stress resistance to cracks.

b. The bell-and-spigot HDPE piping network shall be joined using watertight connections in accordance with the requirements of ASTM D3212. Elastomeric seals (gaskets) made of polyisoprene and meeting the requirements of ASTM F477 shall show no visible leaks when tested under a 10 ft hydrostatic water test.

c. To preclude crumbling and provide better joint performance of the HDPE pipe, the bell and spigot ends shall be reinforced, including a bell tolerance device. The bell tolerance device must be installed by the pipe manufacturer.

d. Approved Manufacturers:

Hancor Inc.

2.2 DOMESTIC WATER PIPING, ABOVE GRADE

A. Copper Tubing: ASTM B88 (ASTM B88M), Type L, hard drawn.

1. Fittings: ASME B16.18, cast copper alloy or ASME B16.22, wrought copper and bronze.

2. Joints: Solder, lead free, ASTM B32, 95-5 tin-antimony, or tin and silver, with melting range 430 to 535 degrees F. Braze, AWS A5.8 BCuP silver/phosphorus/copper alloy with melting range 1190 to 1480 degrees F.

B. Steel Pipe: ASTM A53/A53M Schedule 40, galvanized, grooved ends.

1. Fittings: ASTM A395/A395M and ASTM A536 ductile iron, grooved ends.

2. Joints: Grooved mechanical couplings meeting ASTM F1476.

a. Housing Clamps: ASTM A395 and ASTM A536 ductile iron, hot dipped galvanized, compatible with steel piping sizes, rigid type.

b. Gasket: Elastomer composition for operating temperature range from -30 degrees F to 230 degrees F.

c. Accessories: Steel bolts, nuts, and washers.

C. CPVC Pipe: ASTM D2846/D2846M, ASTM F441/F441M, or ASTM F442/F442M, chlorinated polyvinyl chloride (CPVC) material.

1. Fittings: ASTM D2846/D2846M, ASTM F437, ASTM F438, ASTM F439, or ASTM F441/F441M, CPVC.

2. Joints: ASTM D2846/D2846M, solvent weld with ASTM F493 solvent cement.

D. PVC Pipe: ASTM D1785 Schedule 40, or ASTM D2241 SDR-26 for not less than 150 psi pressure rating, polyvinyl chloride (PVC) material.

1. Fittings: ASTM D2466, Schedule 40, PVC ASTM D2467, Schedule 80, PVC.

2. Joints: ASTM D2855, solvent weld with ASTM D2564 solvent cement.

2.3 UNIONS AND FLANGES

A. Unions for Pipe 2 inches and Smaller:

1. Ferrous Piping: Class 150, malleable iron, threaded.

2. Copper Piping: Class 150, bronze unions with soldered.

3. Dielectric Connections: Union with galvanized or plated steel threaded end, copper solder end, water impervious isolation barrier.

4. PVC Piping: PVC.

5. CPVC Piping: CPVC.

B. Flanges for Pipe 2-1/2 inches and Larger:

1. Ferrous Piping: Class 150, forged steel, slip-on flanges.

2. Copper Piping: Class 150, slip-on bronze flanges.

3. PVC Piping: PVC flanges.

4. CPVC Piping: CPVC flanges.

5. Gaskets: 1/16 inch thick preformed neoprene gaskets.

C. PVC Pipe Materials: For connections to equipment and valves with threaded connections, furnish solvent-weld socket to screwed joint adapters and unions, or ASTM D2464, Schedule 80, threaded, PVC pipe.

2.4 STRAINERS

A. Strainers in water service piping installed upstream of water meters shall be cast bronze body with stainless steel elements. Strainers shall be rated at 150 psi working pressure. Strainers shall be of the same manufacturer as the compound water meters.

B. Strainers in water service piping installed upstream of Double Detector Check Valves shall be flanged basket type, cast iron body with bronze basket and bronze handle and 1/16" perforations, good for the same working pressure as specified for fittings. Strainers shall be Sarco Type 528-B, Mueller Steam Specialty No. 165, or J.R. Smith No. 8795.

C. Y-Strainers

1. Except as otherwise noted strainers shall be full size Y-pattern provided with removable cylindrical or conical screens of monel or stainless steel and suitable flanges or tapping to connect with the piping they serve.

2. Strainers shall be cast iron on iron and steel piping and bronze on brass or copper piping except as otherwise noted in other sections of the specifications.

3. Screen perforations for water shall be 1/16" (0.57 diameter) for pipe sizes up to 3" and 1/8" for 4" and above.

D. Provide valves dirt blow-off connection for each Y-strainer. The blow-off connection shall terminate with a gate valve and nipple.

E. Bronze Y-Strainers shall be Sarco Type BT or Mueller Steam Specialty No. 352.

F. Cast iron Y-Strainers shall be Sarco Type IT or Mueller Steam Specialty No.11.

2.5 HOSE BIBBS

A. Manufacturers:

1. Mifab Model MHY-20.

2. Substitutions: Section 01600 - Product Requirements.

B. Furnish materials in accordance with NYS standards.

C. Interior: Bronze or brass with integral mounting flange, replaceable hexagonal disc, hose thread spout, chrome plated where exposed with hand wheel, [integral vacuum breaker in conformance with ASSE 1011.

D. Interior Mixing: Bronze or brass, wall mounted, double service faucet with hose thread spout, integral stops, chrome plated where exposed with hand wheels, and vacuum breaker in conformance with ASSE 1011.

2.6 HYDRANTS

A. Wall Hydrant:

1. Wall hydrants shall be nickel bronze with nickel bronze casing, polished nickel bronze face, brass operating parts throughout, adjustable wall clamp, renewable nylon seat, 3/4" HPT standard hose outlet with integral vacuum breaker, 3/4" IPS male thread ground joint union elbow adapter, nickel bronze access box and nickel bronze hinged cover with locking device. Furnish and deliver four (4) operating keys to the Custodian. Wall hydrants shall be Josam 71000, Jay R. Smith 5509-E, Wade W-8625, Zurn Z-1300.

B. Post Hydrant:

1. Provide post hydrants where indicated on the Drawings. Post Hydrant shall be cast iron non-freeze with aluminum housing, brass casing, brass valve housing, brass removable operating parts and neoprene washers, removable handle with 3/4" hose connection, 3/4" IPS inlet, approved equal to Josam 71700, Smith 5910, Zurn 1385, or Wade W-8610. For number, location, depth, etc., see Drawings.

2.7 BACKFLOW PREVENTERS

A. Manufacturers:

1. Wilkins Series 575.
2. Watts 909.
3. Febco 825Y.
4. Conbraco 40-200 series.
5. Substitutions: Section 01600 - Product Requirements.

B. Furnish materials in accordance with NYS standards.

C. Reduced Pressure Backflow Preventers:

1. Comply with ASSE 1013.
2. Bronze body, with bronze internal parts and stainless steel springs.
3. Two independently operating, spring loaded check valves; diaphragm type differential pressure relief valve located between check valves; third check valve opening under back pressure in case of diaphragm failure; non-threaded vent outlet; assembled with two gate valves, strainer, and four test cocks.

D. Double Check Valve Assemblies: Comply with ASSE 1012; Bronze body with corrosion resistant internal parts and stainless steel springs; two independently operating check valves with intermediate atmospheric vent.

2.8 WATER HAMMER ARRESTORS

A. Manufacturers:

1. Josam Series 75000.
2. Zurn Series Z-1700.
3. Smith NYBE Series 5000.
4. Substitutions: Section 01600 - Product Requirements.

B. Furnish materials in accordance with NYS standards.

C. ASSE 1010; stainless steel construction, bellows type sized in accordance with PDI WH-201.

D. Pre-charged suitable for operation in temperature range 34 to 250 degrees F and maximum 150 psi working pressure.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

A. Section 01300 - Administrative Requirements: Coordination and project conditions.

B. Verify excavations are to required grade, dry, and not over-excavated.

3.2 PREPARATION

A. Ream pipe and tube ends. Remove burrs.

B. Remove scale and dirt, on inside and outside, before assembly.

3.3 INSTALLATION - SERVICE CONNECTIONS

A. Provide new water service complete with approved [[reduced pressure] [double check] back-flow preventer and] water meter with by-pass valves [pressure reducing valve,] [and strainer].

B. Provide sleeve in wall for service main and support at wall with reinforced-concrete bridge. Caulk enlarged sleeve and make watertight with pliable material. Anchor service main inside to concrete wall.

C. Provide 18 gage galvanized sheet metal sleeve around service main to 6 inch above floor and 6 feet minimum below grade. Size for minimum of 2 inches of loose batt insulation stuffing.

3.4 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Section 01400 - Quality Requirements: Field inspecting, testing, adjusting, and balancing.

B. Test domestic water piping system in accordance with local authority having jurisdiction.

3.5 CLEANING

A. Section 01700 - Execution Requirements: Requirements for cleaning.

B. Disinfect water distribution system in accordance with Section 02516.

C. Prior to starting work, verify system is complete, flushed and clean.

D. Verify pH of water to be treated is between 7.4 and 7.6 by adding alkali (caustic soda or soda ash) or acid (hydrochloric).

E. Inject disinfectant, free chlorine in liquid, powder and tablet or gas form, throughout system to obtain residual from 50 to 80 mg/L.

F. Bleed water from outlets to obtain distribution and test for disinfectant residual at minimum 15 percent of outlets.

G. Maintain disinfectant in system for 24 hours.

H. When final disinfectant residual tests less than 25 mg/L, repeat treatment.

I. Flush disinfectant from system until residual concentration is equal to incoming water or 1.0 mg/L.

J. Take samples no sooner than 24 hours after flushing, from 10 percent of outlets and from water entry, and analyze in accordance with AWWA C651.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 221119

WATER SUPPLY ACCESSORIES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: Catalog sheets, specifications, dimensional data, and installation instructions for each item specified, excluding fasteners.

1.02 MAINTENANCE

A. Special Tools: Deliver to the Director's Representative.

1. Wall Hydrant T-Handle Locking Key: One for each wall hydrant.

2. Tools For Vandal Resistant Fasteners: One for each type and size.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 WATER HAMMER ARRESTORS

A. Hydro-pneumatically controlled with permanently sealed expansion chamber pre-charged with non-combustible gas, threaded connection, and conforming to ASME A112.26.1M - Water Hammer Arrestors, and ASSE 1010 - Water Hammer Arrestors.

1. Bellows Type: Stainless steel construction with elastomer or stainless steel bellows.

2. Piston Type: Hard drawn copper body with brass piston, cap and adapter; and elastomer seals.

2.02 HOSE BIBBS

A. Compression type with polished chrome plated bronze body, renewable units, vacuum breaker with breakaway screw or vandal resistant fastener (ASSE 1011), removable T-handle, and integral threaded wall flange.

1. Connections: 3/4 inch female threaded inlet, and 3/4 inch hose bibb outlet.

2.03 DRAIN VALVE

A. Cast brass body with renewable units, hose bibb vacuum breaker (ASSE 1011) with drainage feature, and removable cast iron hand wheel with vandal resistant fastener.

1. Valve must be completely assembled to make hose connection.

2. Connections: 3/4 inch threaded or solder end inlet, and 3/4 inch hose bibb outlet.

2.04 FASTENERS

A. Vandal Resistant Fasteners: Torx head with center pin.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION

A. Install the Work of this section in accordance with the manufacturer's printed installation instructions, unless otherwise specified.

B. Secure external components in place with vandal resistant fasteners or devices which cannot be removed without special tools.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 221300

SANITARY WASTE AND VENT PIPING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

1. ASTM B302 - Standard Specification for Thread-less Copper Pipe.

2. CISPI 301 - Standard Specification for Hub-less Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings for Sanitary and Storm Drain, Waste, and Vent Piping Applications.

3. CISPI 310 - Specification for Coupling for Use in Connection with Hub-less Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings for Sanitary and Storm Drain, Waste, and Vent Piping Applications.

B. Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry:

1. MSS SP 58 - Pipe Hangers and Supports - Materials, Design and Manufacturer.

2. MSS SP 69 - Pipe Hangers and Supports - Selection and Application.

3. MSS SP 89 - Pipe Hangers and Supports - Fabrication and Installation Practices.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data:

1. Piping: Submit data on pipe materials, fittings, and accessories. Submit manufacturers catalog information.

2. Hangers and Supports: Submit manufacturers catalog information including load capacity.

3. Sanitary Drainage Specialties: Submit manufacturers catalog information, component sizes, rough-in requirements, service sizes, and finishes.

B. Manufacturer's Installation Instructions: Submit installation instructions for material and equipment.

C. Manufacturer's Certificate: Certify products meet or exceed specified requirements.

1.3 QUALIFICATIONS

A. Installer: Company specializing in performing Work of this section with minimum three years documented experience.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Protect piping systems from entry of foreign materials by temporary covers, completing sections of the Work, and isolating parts of completed system.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 SANITARY SEWER PIPING, ABOVE GRADE

A. Cast Iron Pipe: ASTM A74, service weight.

1. Fittings: Cast iron, ASTM A74.

2. Joints: ASTM C564, rubber gasket joint devices or lead and oakum.

B. Cast Iron Pipe: CISPI 301, hub-less, service weight.

1. Fittings: Cast iron, CISPI 301.

2. Joints: CISPI 310, neoprene gaskets and stainless steel clamp-and-shield assemblies.

2.2 PIPE HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

A. Manufacturers:

1. Carpenter & Paterson Inc.

2. Creative Systems Inc.

3. Flex-Weld, Inc.

4. Globe Pipe Hanger Products Inc.

5. Michigan Hanger Co.

6. Superior Valve Co.

B. Drain, Waste, and Vent: Conform to ASME B31.9

C. Hangers for Pipe Sizes 1/2 to 1-1/2 inch: Carbon steel, adjustable swivel, split ring.

D. Hangers for Pipe Sizes 2 inches and Larger: Carbon steel, adjustable, clevis.

E. Multiple or Trapeze Hangers: Steel channels with welded spacers and hanger rods.

F. Wall Support for Pipe Sizes 3 inches (80 mm) and Smaller: Cast iron hooks.

G. Wall Support for Pipe Sizes 3 inches (100 mm) and Larger: Welded steel bracket and wrought steel clamp.

H. Vertical Support: Steel riser clamp.

I. Floor Support: Cast iron adjustable pipe saddle, lock nut, nipple, floor flange, and concrete pier or steel support.

J. Copper Pipe Support: Carbon-steel, copper-plated adjustable ring.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

A. Remove scale and dirt, on inside and outside, before assembly.

B. Prepare piping connections to equipment with flanges or unions.

C. Keep open ends of pipe free from scale and dirt. Protect open ends with temporary plugs or caps.

3.2 INSTALLATION - HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

A. Inserts:

1. Provide inserts for placement in concrete forms.

2. Provide inserts for suspending hangers from reinforced concrete slabs and sides of reinforced concrete beams.

3. Provide hooked rod to concrete reinforcement section for inserts carrying pipe 4 inches (100 mm) and larger.

4. Where concrete slabs form finished ceiling, locate inserts flush with slab surface.

B. Pipe Hangers and Supports:

1. Install in accordance with ASME B31.9

2. Support horizontal piping as scheduled.

3. Install hangers to provide minimum 1/2 inch space between finished covering and adjacent work.

4. Place hangers within 12 inches of each horizontal elbow.

5. Use hangers with 1-1/2 inch minimum vertical adjustment. Design hangers for pipe movement without disengagement of supported pipe.

6. Support vertical piping at every [other] floor. Support riser piping independently of connected horizontal piping.

7. Where installing several pipes in parallel and at same elevation, provide multiple pipe hangers or trapeze hangers.

3.3 INSTALLATION - ABOVE GROUND PIPING

A. Establish invert elevations, slopes for drainage to 1/4 inch per foot minimum. Maintain gradients.

B. Extend cleanouts to finished floor or wall surface. Lubricate threaded cleanout plugs with mixture of graphite and linseed oil. Provide clearances at cleanout for snaking drainage system.

C. Encase exterior cleanouts in concrete flush with grade.

D. Install floor cleanouts at elevation to accommodate finished floor.

E. Provide non-conducting dielectric connections wherever jointing dissimilar metals.

F. Route piping in orderly manner and maintain gradient. Route parallel and perpendicular to walls.

G. Install piping to maintain headroom. Do not spread piping, conserve space.

H. Group piping whenever practical at common elevations.

I. Support cast iron drainage piping at every joint.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 224200

PLUMBING FIXTURES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: Catalog sheets, specifications, roughing dimensions, and installation instructions for each item specified except fasteners.

1. Deliver cut out data for countertop fixtures to the Owner.

B. Samples:

1. Water Closet Seat: One seat if other than product specified. Sample will be returned and if approved, may be installed on the Project.

1.02 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Regulatory Requirements:

1. Comply with applicable requirements of FS WW-P-541, and the following standards:

a. ANSI/ASME A112.6.1M - Floor Affixed Supports for Off-the-Floor Plumbing Fixtures for Public Use.

b. ANSI/ASME A112.18.1M - Plumbing Fixture Fittings.

c. ANSI/ASME A112.19.1M - Enameled Cast Iron Plumbing Fixtures.

d. ANSI/ASME A112.19.2M - Vitreous China Plumbing Fixtures.

e. ANSI/ASME A112.19.6 - Hydraulic Requirements for Water Closets and Urinals.

2. Materials and installations designated as handicapped accessible shall conform with the following:

a. ANSI A117.1 - Buildings and Facilities - Providing Accessibility and Usability for Physically Handicapped People.

b. The Americans with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines for Buildings and Facilities (ADAAG), (Appendix A to 28 CFR Part 36).

c. The Uniform Federal Accessibility Standards (UFAS), (Appendix A to 41 CFR Part 101-19.6).

3. Each fixture carrier support shall be listed by model number in the fixture support manufacturer's Fixture Support Selection Guide as being recommended for support of the appropriate fixture.

B. Plainly and permanently mark each fixture and fitting with the manufacturer's name or trade mark.

1.03 MAINTENANCE

A. Special Tools: Deliver to the Owner.

1. Furnish the following tools labeled with names and locations where used.

a. Keys for stops (furnished with stops).

b. Tools for Vandal Resistant Fasteners: Two for each type and size.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MATERIALS - GENERAL

A. Vitreous China: First quality, smooth, uniform color and texture, with fused on glaze covering surfaces exposed to view.

1. Surfaces shall be free of chips, craze, warpage, cracks and discolorations. Surfaces in contact with walls or floors shall be flat, with warpage not to exceed 1/16 inch per foot.

2. Color: White.

B. Porcelain Enameled Cast Iron: Smooth, uniform color and texture, having fused on glaze covering surfaces exposed to view.

1. Material shall show no cracks, chips, craze or discolorations.

2. Enameled surfaces shall be acid resistant unless otherwise specified.

3. Color: White.

C. Fixture Trim: Brass, bronze, or stainless steel construction; consisting of supply and waste fittings, faucets, traps, stop valves, escutcheons, sink strainers, nipples, supplies, and metal trim.

1. Brass piping: Ips standard weight, with standard weight, 125 lb cast brass fittings.

3. Brass tubing: 18 B & S gage.

3. Stainless steel: 18-8 Type 302 or 304 unless otherwise specified.

C. Fixture Trim Finishes:

1. Brass or Bronze: Polished or satin finished chrome plating, 0.02 mil chromium over 0.2 mil nickel plating.

2. Stainless Steel: Invisible welds and seams, and unless otherwise specified, polished to No. 4 commercial finish.

D. Fixture Hold-down Bolts: Steel, plated for corrosion resistance.

1. Cap nuts: Metal, polished and chrome plated.

F. Combination Faucets: Faucets shall turn counter to each other for the on and off positions.

G. Vandal Resistant Fasteners: Torx head with center pin.

2.02 MOP SERVICE SINK, P-4 – NOT USED

A. Receptor:

1. Terrazzo: Precast of marble chips and portland cement, ground and polished, with no visible air holes or pits.

a. Exterior Basin Height: 12 inches.

B. Drain Fitting: Cast iron or cast brass body integral or attached to the receptor, ready for connection. Strainer grate shall be polished brass or stainless steel, removable for cleaning.

C. Service Fitting: Combination faucet with 3/4 inch hose end spout, and with the following features.

1. 1/2 inch eccentric inlets on 8 inch centers and integral stops.

2. Integral wall flanges.

3. Renewable units.

4. Metal, four arm or lever, indexed handles.
5. Integral vacuum breaker.

6. 10 inches from finished wall to center of spout outlet.

7. Five foot rubber hose with threaded connector to fit the hose bibb.

a. Hose wall hook.

D. Rim Guard: Anodized aluminum, stainless steel, or pre-molded vinyl plastic, as recommended by the receptor manufacturer.

2.03 TYPE P-2 LAVATORY

A. Fixture: Vitreous china, unitized construction, straight front and sides, flat top graded to bowl, cast-in soap dish, anti-splash rim and front overflow; designed for concealed arm supports.

1. Dimensions: 20 inches long, 18 inches front to back, 3-1/2 inches front and side apron.

2. 4 inch high integral back.

B. Supply Fitting: Individual deck mounted, electronic automatic metering faucet:

1. Maximum Flow: 0.5 gpm. at 80 psi.

a. Exception: Metering faucets shall have a maximum flow of 0.25 gallons per cycle.

2. Over rim spout with aerator.

3. Renewable operating units.

4. Vandal resistant assembly.

5. 1/2 inch inlet lock nut and coupling nut.

C. Waste Fitting: Pop-up type, actuated by a lift knob on the back ledge.

1. Metal drain plug.

2. Solid metal lift knob and cast escutcheon.

3. 1-1/4 inch tailpiece.

4. Vandal resistant assembly.

D. Trap: Cast brass, non-adjustable P trap, 1-1/4 inch tubing inlet, 1-1/2 inch ips. outlet.

1. Bottom cleanout plug.

2. Ips brass nipple with solid cast brass escutcheon.

E. Supplies: 3/8 inch ips. brass with key operated stops and solid cast brass escutcheons.

1. Wall Supplies: Angle stops with keys.
2. Floor Supplies: Straight stops with keys.

F. Faucet Hole Cover: Cast brass, rounded top, and threaded shank, with backing plate, lock washer and nut.

2.04 TYPE P-2A LAVATORY, HC

A. Fixture: Vitreous china, unitized construction, straight front and sides, flat top graded to bowl, cast-in soap dish, anti-splash rim and front overflow; designed for concealed arm supports.

1. Dimensions: 20 inches long, 18 inches front to back, 3-1/2 inch front and side apron.

2. 4 inch high integral back.

B. Supply Fitting: Individual deck mounted, electronic automatic metering faucet:
1. Maximum Flow: 0.5 gpm at 80 psi.

a. Exception: Metering faucets shall have a maximum flow of 0.25 gallons per cycle.

2. Over rim spout with aerator.

3. Renewable operating units.

4. Vandal resistant assembly.

5. 1/2 inch inlet lock nut and coupling nut.

C. Waste Fitting: 1-1/4 inch tailpiece with cast brass flat perforated strainer grate.

D. Trap: Cast brass, non-adjustable P trap, 1-1/4 inch tubing inlet, 1-1/2 inch ips outlet.

1. Bottom cleanout plug.

2. Ips brass nipple with solid cast brass escutcheon.

E. Supplies: 3/8 inch ips brass with key operated stops and solid cast brass escutcheons.

1. Wall Supplies: Angle stops with keys.

2. Floor Supplies: Straight stops with keys.

F. Faucet Hole Cover: Cast brass, rounded top, and threaded shank, with backing plate, lock washer and nut.

2.05 TYPE P-2B LAVATORY, HC

A. Fixture: Vitreous china, unitized construction, flat top graded to bowl, cast-in soap dish, front overflow, and self-rimming.

1. Size (approximate):

a. Oval: 20 inches x 17 inches.

b. Rectangular: 21 inches x 19 inches.

c. Round: 19 inches.

B. Supply Fitting: Individual deck mounted, electronic automatic metering faucet:
1. Maximum Flow: 0.5 gpm at 80 psi.

a. Exception: Metering faucets shall have a maximum flow of 0.25 gallons per cycle.

2. Over rim spout with aerator.

3. Renewable operating units.

4. Vandal resistant assembly.

5. 1/2 inch inlet lock nut and coupling nut.

C. Trap: Cast brass, non-adjustable P trap, 1-1/4 inch tubing inlet, 1-1/2 inch ips outlet.

1. Bottom cleanout plug.

2. Ips brass nipple with solid cast brass escutcheon.

D. Supplies: 3/8 inch ips brass with key operated stops with solid cast brass escutcheon.

1. Wall Supplies: Angle stops with keys.

2. Floor Supplies: Straight stops with keys.

2.06 FIXTURE SUPPORTS AND SUPPORTING DEVICES FOR LAVATORIES, SINKS, AND EQUIPMENT

A. General: Ferrous metal members of carriers and supporting devices with the exception of chrome plated or porcelain enameled cast iron, shall be factory painted for corrosion resistance.

B. Wall Mounted Carrier Supports: Plate type system, with steel plates on both sides of the wall and through-bolted. On walls having an integral finish, a single plate wall carrier designed for such installations may be used. Each carrier shall

be provided with the appropriate fixture supporting devices specified, or recommended by the Carrier manufacturer's Fixture Support Selection Guide.

1. Concealed Arms: Steel, with fixture locking lugs, leveling screws and a means of attaching, positioning and securing the fixture to the carrier.

   a. Trim: Polished, Chrome plated metal escutcheon to space fixture two inches from the wall.

C. Wood Stud Filler Piece: 2 inch x 8 inch wood planking cut to fit between wood studding. Fasten with four 3/8 inch x 2-1/2 inch lag bolts with washers.

2.07 COUNTERTOP SINK

NOT USED

2.08 VITREOUS CHINA WATER CLOSETS

A. Fixtures: Vitreous china, full size, elongated bowl with integral flushing rim and jet; trapway at the rear and the outlet centered between a pair of hold down bolt holes.

1. Trap-way size: Pass minimum ball of 2 inches.

2. Trap seal: 2 inches minimum.

3. Water surface area: 12 inches x 10 inches minimum.

4. Provisions for flushing:

   a. 1-1/2 inch top spud for flush valve operation.

5. Wall Supported Fixture Heights:

   a. Standard Fixture: 14 to 15 inches from finished floor to rim.

   b. Handicapped Accessible Fixture: 17 to 19 inches from finished floor to top of seat (15-13/16 to 17-13/16 inches from finished floor to top of rim based on 1-3/16 inch seat height).

B. Operation: Fixture shall flush satisfactorily without extraordinary rise of water level in the bowl.

1. Maximum gallons of water per flush: 1.6 gallons.

C. Water Closet Wall Flange:

1. For Use with DWV Copper Tubing: Cast brass, 48 ounce minimum weight.

2. For Use with Cast Iron Soil Pipe: Cast iron, 90 ounce minimum weight.

C. Closet Seat: Extra heavy duty, commercial design; Model 1655-C by Bemis Mfg. Co., Model No. 527-CH by Beneke Corp., or Model No. 9500C by Church Seat Co.

1. Material and Construction: Solid plastic, open front, less cover, molded in one piece with no joints, seams or crevices.

2. The manufacturer's name shall be molded into the seat.

3. Metal check hinges shall be integrally molded into the seat. Hinges, inserts, bearings and posts shall be of brass or stainless steel. Cover upper post and metal exposed above fixture rim with plastic to match seat.

4. Surface shall be hard, polished, impervious to moisture, and not affected by the action of uric acid.

5. Color: White.

D. Water Closet Types:

1. Type 1 & 1A Water Closet: Wall supported, rear outlet, top spud inlet, siphon jet action, activated by an exposed flush valve.

2.09 VITREOUS CHINA URINALS

NOT USED

2.10 URINAL CARRIER

NOT USED

2.11 FLUSH VALVES

A. Control Mechanism: Diaphragm or piston operated; do not intermix types.

A. Maximum Flow Per Flush:

1. Water Closet: 1.1/1.6 gallons dual flush.

C. Flush Valve Assemblies: Flush valve, stop-check, tailpiece, vacuum breaker, and fixture spud coupling, including wall and spud flanges.

D. Valve Materials:

1. Valve Body: Brass or bronze.

2. Valve Internal Parts: Corrosion resistant materials that will not be affected by the action of or contact with water.

E. Operating Features:

1. Valve operators shall employ the non-hold open feature.

2. Piston type valves shall be field adjustable.

F. Valve Operators:

1. Automatic, electronic with dual flush mode selection. Sloan ECOS or approved equal.

G. Assembly Components:

1. Flush Pipe: Seamless brass tubing with integral vacuum breaker, No. 18 B & S gage.

2. Fitting: Cast brass.

3. Stop-Check: Brass or bronze body, non rising stem stop valve with a built-in automatic check.

a. Exposed Stop-Check: Screwdriver operated with protective cap.

b. Concealed Stop-Check: Wheel handle operated.

4. Spud Coupling and Wall Flanges: Cast brass.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 FIXTURE SUPPORT AND SUPPORTING DEVICE INSTALLATION

A. Install heavy duty floor mounted carrier supports with specified fixture supporting devices for wall type plumbing fixtures.

1. Secure to building construction with lag bolts and metal expansion shields, or other appropriate means as required by the construction encountered.

B. Fixture Supporting Devices: Attach fixtures by means of the following fixture supporting devices attached to carrier supports.

FIXTURE	SUPPORTING DEVICE
Lavatory, P2 & P2A	Concealed arms.
Lavatory, P2B	Through bolt.
Water Closet	Bolt to comb. carrier and drainage fitting.

3.02 FIXTURE INSTALLATION

A. Install the Work of this section in accordance with the manufacturer's printed installation instructions.

B. Install fixtures level and at proper height, tighten connections, and install hold-down bolts, cap nuts and cover plates, where required.

C. Mop Service Sinks:

NOT USED

D. Lavatories:

1. Mount lavatories 31 inches from finished floor to rim unless otherwise specified.

2. Mount handicapped accessible fixtures 34 inches from finished floor to rim. Refer to Standard Drawing No. 93/S3013 bound herein, for special clearances required for handicapped accessible fixtures.
   d. Caulk perimeter of fixture; strike a neat joint.

E. Countertop Fixtures:

NOT USED

F. Water Closets:

1. Wall Supported Fixtures:

   a. Set fixture in bed of setting compound; remove excess.

2. After connections are tightened, install cap nuts and washers.

3. Install water closet seats when directed.

   a. Caulk perimeter of fixture; strike a neat joint.

G. Urinals:

NOT USED

H. Flush Valves:

1. Standard Fixtures: Install flush valves on fixture centerline, and at following heights above fixture rim or back to centerline of water inlet to flush valve.

   a. Water Closet: 11-1/2 inches.

2. Handicapped Accessible Fixtures: Install flush valves on fixture centerline, and at following height above finished floor to centerline of

flush valve operator. Distance between centerline of flush valve operator and centerline of water inlet is 1-1/2 inches.

a. Water Closet: Approximately 31-1/2 inches, and mounted on wide side of stall.

1) Coordinate mounting height with Construction Work Contractor to avoid interference with grab bar, and to facilitate flush valve servicing.

3. Slip joints in flush pipe connections allowed only at fixture spud and vacuum breaker ends; others shall be screwed connections.

4. Score tubing ends before assembling to assure tight slip joint connections. No score marks shall be visible after assembly.

5. In utility corridors, solder screwed flush pipe connections.

3.03 CLEANING, FLUSHING AND ADJUSTMENT

A. Clean fixture and trim. Remove grease and dirt; polish surfaces but leave stickers and warning labels intact.

B. Flush supply piping and traps; clean strainers.

C. Adjust stops for proper delivery.

D. Adjust metering faucets for proper timing.

END OF SECTION